Aberdeen Asset Management

Interim results to 31 March 2017



Martin Gilbert, Chief Executive and Bill Rattray, Finance Director 2 May 2017



Financial highlights

	1H 2016	2H 2016	1H 2017
Operating margin	32.2%	32.9%	35.3%
Underlying pre-tax profit	£162.9m	£189.8m	£195.2m
Underlying diluted EPS	9.6p	11.1p	11.5p
Interim dividend	7.5p		7.5p
Regulatory capital headroom	£80m	£60m	£76m
Period end AuM	£292.8bn	£312.1bn	£308.1bn

Operational highlights

Resilient financial performance	Underlying PBT increased to £195.2 million, +19.8% compared to 1H 2016
Flows reflect growing interest in wider range of capabilities	 Net outflows of £13.4 billion Significant recovery: Q1 net flows of £10.5 billion, reducing to £2.9 billion Closing AuM of £308.1 billion
Continued strength in investment performance	 Net inflows into US equities, DGF, Parmenion Positive Q2 for GEM and EMD
Cost savings actioned	 Cost saves fully implemented to achieve £70 million annualised savings Benefit in the period of £60 million compared to 2015 baseline
Strong balance sheet	 Net cash at half year end of £498.0 million and healthy headroom over our regulatory capital



Recovery in flows across a number of asset classes

- Global emerging equities and Emerging market debt had combined inflows of £0.8 billion. US small cap equities continued to grow
- Diversified Growth Fund net flows of £0.8 billion.
 Total AuM now £1.1bn within this strategy
- Parmenion net flows of £0.6 billion. AuM is 80% higher than at January 2016 purchase date
- Lower fee margin insurance flows (broader than LBG) remain steady. £1.8bn in Q1 and £1.9bn in Q2
- Rationalisation of US fixed income business saw reduction of £3.3bn of AuM during the period

	1Q 2017	2Q 2017	1H 2017	' FY 2016
	£bn	£bn	£br	
Inflows		-		
Equities	3.0	3.5	6.5	10.6
Fixed income	4.1	3.9	8.0	15.8
Multi asset	2.2	3.3	5.5	7.2
Alternatives	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
Quantitative	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.2
Property	0.4	1.0	1.4	3.7
	10.2	12.5	22.7	39.0
Outflows				
Equities	9.6	5.5	15.1	. 24.3
Fixed income	5.2	4.1	9.3	22.6
Multi asset	3.6	3.2	6.8	14.3
Alternatives	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.2
Quantitative	0.7	1.0	1.7	4.0
Property	1.1	1.1	2.2	4.5
	20.7	15.4	36.1	. 71.8
Net flows				
Equities	(6.6)	(2.0)	(8.6)	(13.6)
Fixed income	(1.1)	(0.2)	(1.3)	(6.8)
Multi asset	(1.4)	0.1	(1.3)	(7.1)
Alternatives	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.5)	(1.7)
Quantitative	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.9)	(2.8)
Property	(0.7)	(0.1)	(0.8)	(0.8)
	(10.5)	(2.9)	(13.4)	(32.8)



Distribution activity continues to increase

- Sentiment is returning to emerging markets and Asia at the same time as our investment performance is improving
- Active management of opportunities pipeline by distribution team activity levels of sales team have increased significantly
- · More diversified pipeline
 - Strength of diversified growth strategies bearing fruit
 - Increasing interest in next generation capabilities, inc real assets, liquid alternatives and smart beta
 - Supports deeper dialogue with strategic partners
- 'Income campaign' is the biggest we have undertaken
- Continue to invest in brand
- No loss of momentum as a result of announcing SL transaction

Well positioned to address industry challenges

	Industry theme		Aberdeen response
Global	Investors globally are demanding more and broadening their requirements	•	 Broad range of capabilities includes Multi-asset, Quant and Alternatives Continue to add global coverage for these skills
Scale	Investing globally adds complexity Global investment plus local engagement	•	 Global network allows local contact with clients and investments Management of regulatory capital headroom Investment in technology critical
Solutions	Broad investment capability and scale needed to deliver cost effective offering	→	 Specialist distribution teams support broader capability set Strong solutions team to build portfolios to deliver outcomes for clients

Results reflect resilience of business model – coupled with growth of multi asset business and distribution strength.

Standard Life transaction accelerates these responses.



Financial results

Key points

Revenues and profits are significantly higher than the first half of 2016 boosted by markets and currencies, and close control of costs

Blended fee rate remained steady at 33.7bps

Strong conversion of operating cash flow into cash

£70 million cost savings actioned although costs saves masked by sterling weakness

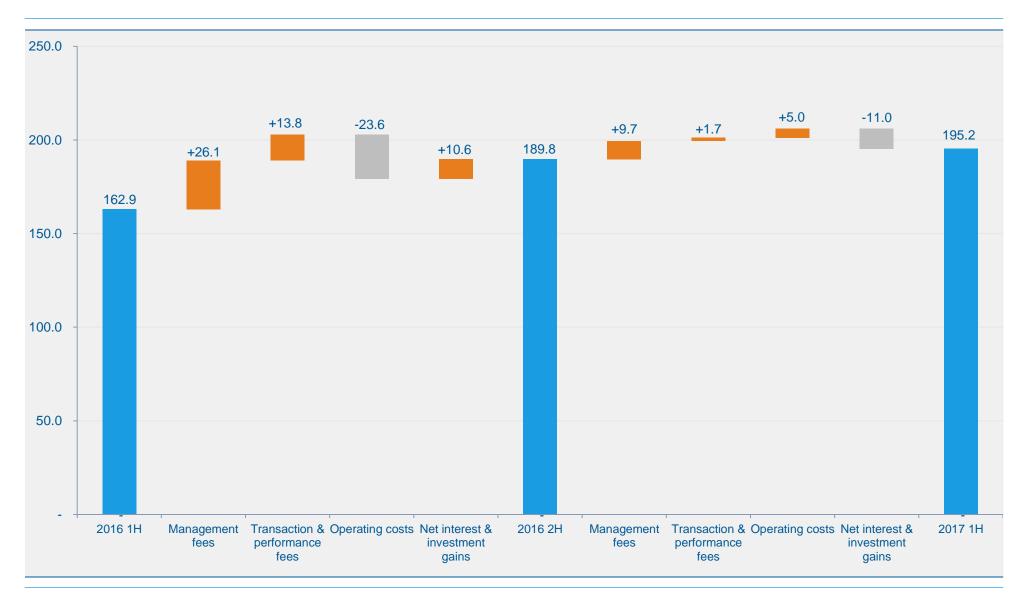
Reconciliation of changes in AuM

	Equities	Fixed income	Multi asset	Alternatives	Quantitative investments	Property	Total
	£bn	£bn	£bn	£bn	£bn	£bn	£bn
AuM at 30 September 2016	89.1	70.0	89.9	21.8	22.8	18.5	312.1
Net new business flows	(8.6)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(0.5)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(13.4)
Markets and performance	6.0	(0.8)	4.3	0.1	2.0	0.6	12.2
FX movements	1.7	0.8	-	0.5	-	(0.1)	2.9
Business rationalisation		(3.3)	(2.4)	-	-	-	(5.7)
AuM at 31 March 2017	88.2	65.4	90.5	21.9	23.9	18.2	308.1
Average AuM	86.7	67.2	89.2	22.3	23.6	18.1	307.1

Income statement progression

	-							
	1H 2016 £m	Margin	2H 2016 £m	Margin	FY 2016 £m	Margin	1H 2017 £m	Margin
Revenue	483.6		523.5		1,007.1		534.9	
Staff costs	205.5	42.5%	217.4	41.5%	422.9	42.0%	217.6	40.6%
Other costs	122.2	25.3%	133.9	25.6%	256.1	25.4%	128.7	24.1%
Total operating costs	327.7	67.8%	351.3	67.1%	679.0	67.4%	346.3	64.7%
Operating profit	155.9	32.2%	172.2	32.9%	328.1	32.6%	188.6	<u>35.3%</u>
Net finance costs	0.9		0.7		1.6		1.3	
Other gains & losses	6.1		16.9		23.0		5.3	
Profit before taxation	162.9		189.8		352.7		195.2	
Taxation	(25.8)		(32.4)		(58.2)		(31.5)	
Profit for the period	137.1		157.4		294.5		163.7	
Effective tax rate	<u>15.8%</u>				<u>16.5%</u>		<u>16.1%</u>	

Profit before tax





Blended fee rate

	1H 2016 bps	2H 2016 bps	FY 2016 bps	1H 2017 bps
Equities	65.9	66.8	66.2	66.9
Fixed income	18.8	19.3	19.1	17.9
Multi asset	15.2	15.7	15.5	15.8
Alternatives	44.5	43.4	44.4	45.2
Quantitative investments	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.4
Property	47.6	42.6	45.5	40.9
Blended average management fee	33.4	33.7	33.6	33.7

Cost efficiency activities complete

All activities now complete in £70 million programme

- The emphasis has been on cost discipline and managing for long term efficiency
- · Largest source of saving came from role reduction :
 - Senior retirements
 - Non-replacement of staff, following review of team structures
 - Selective redundancy
- · Plus procurement discipline and optimising processes

£60 million of annualised benefit in results

- £70 million target was set against 2H 2015 actuals = annualised costs of £700 million, including acquisitions
- Target costs on constant currency were £630 million (before research costs)
- FX has continued to increase costs in sterling terms Adds £51 million to baseline costs
- 40% of costs in currencies other than GBP
- 1H 2017 costs of £346.3 million equate to £692.6 million on annual basis

Cash flow

		1H 2017 £m
Operating cash flow, after interest and tax		124.0
Capital expenditure and long term investment	(21.8)	
Net decrease in seed capital	32.8	11.0
Coupon payments on capital securities & preference shares	_	(16.5)
		118.5
Ordinary dividend payments	_	(154.2)
		(35.7)
Hedging of deferred variable remuneration		
Net disposal of investments in funds	1.4	
EBT purchases of Aberdeen shares	(23.4)	(22.0)
Acquisition-related cash flows		
Restructuring and deal-related costs	(0.8)	(8.0)
Net cash outflow		(58.5)



Regulatory capital

	Regulatory status	Mar 16 £m	Sep 16 £m	Mar 17 £m
Ordinary shareholders' funds – as reported		1,690	1,691	1,628
Less: provision for dividend		(96)	(154)	(96)
	CET1	1,594	1,537	1,532
5.0 % Preference shares	AT1	100	100	100
	Tier 1	1,694	1,637	1,632
7.0% Perpetual capital securities	Tier 2	322	322	322
		2,016	1,959	1,954
Less: intangible assets, net of deferred tax		(1,432)	(1,411)	(1,371)
Less: pension surplus, net of deferred tax		(24)	-	-
Less: other deductions		(7)	(15)	(16)
Total regulatory capital after deductions		553	533	567
Pillar 2 regulatory capital requirement				
To cover operational risk		344	344	344
To cover credit and market risk		129	129	147
Total Pillar 2 requirement		473	473	491
Surplus over Pillar 2 requirement		80	60	76

Summary

Distinctive and strong capabilities

 Now have a full service offering. Committed to growing alternatives and solutions, but our traditional strengths remain equally important

Discipline investment style

Long term outlook – committed to investing through cycle

Broad distribution base/investment

- Expanded growth opportunities
- Broad range of opportunities

Rigorous cost management

Actions on £70 million programme now complete

Balance sheet and capital

Healthy balance sheet, with substantial regulatory capital headroom





We now have a competitive full service capability

Equities

- Proprietary

Specialist markets

- research

High conviction portfolios, homegrown teams

Global market exposure across

Fixed Income

- Global reach
- Wide range
- LDI

Property

- Bottom-up
- Absolute value
- Risk focused
- Active

Alternatives

- Counter-cyclical
- Specialist insights
- Universal provider

Quantitative

- Passive
- Enhanced index
- Smart beta
- Active quant

Multi-asset

- Unconstrained
- Open architecture
- Strategic and tactical
- Top-down and bottom-up

the risk spectrum

Managed, stable income with growth potential

Returns despite market cycle

Scalable, costefficient capture of market returns

Risk- and cost-control

Everything to meet clients' investment objectives

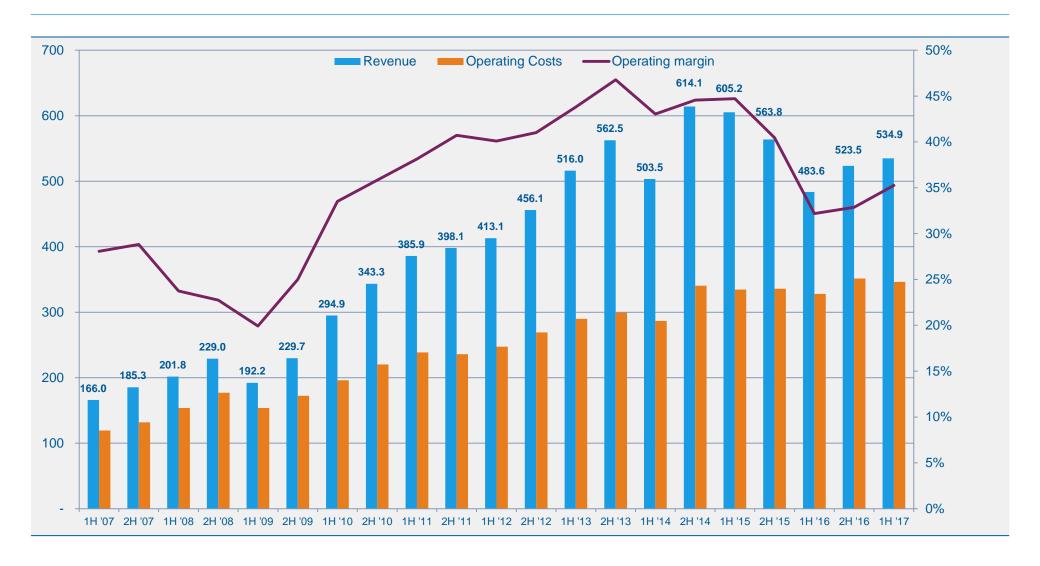
Revenue analysis

	1H 201	6	2H 20	16	FY 20	16	1H 20	17
	£m		£m		£m		£m	
Management fees	479.4	99%	505.5	97%	984.9	98%	515.2	96%
Transaction fees	2.7	1%	3.7	0%	6.4	0%	11.9	2%
	482.1	100%	509.2	97%	991.3	98%	527.1	98%
Performance fees	1.5	0%	14.3	3%	15.8	2%	7.8	2%
	483.6	100%	523.5	100%	1,007.1	100%	534.9	100%

Performance fees

	1H 2016		2H 2016		FY 2	FY 2016		1H 2017	
	£m		£m		£m		£m		
Equities	0.2	13%	11.4	80%	11.6	73%	2.0	25%	
Fixed income	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	8%	
Alternatives	0.3	20%	2.0	14%	2.3	15%	-	-	
Property	1.0	67%	0.9	6%	1.9	12%	5.2	67%	
Revenue	1.5	100%	14.3	100%	15.8	100%	7.8	100%	

Revenues, costs and margin





Analysis of operating expenses

	1H 2016 £m	2H 2016 £m	FY 2016 £m	1H 2017 £m
Staff costs	205.5	217.4	422.9	217.6
Third party admin	34.0	30.0	64.0	32.2
Accommodation	13.9	18.0	31.9	16.8
IT	22.7	22.7	45.4	25.3
Marketing	9.2	12.5	21.7	9.3
Depreciation	3.8	4.3	8.1	3.9
Other	38.6	46.4	85.0	41.2
Non staff costs	122.2	133.9	256.1	128.7
	327.7	351.3	679.0	346.3

Seed capital used to support launch of new funds

	FY 2016 £m	1H 2017 £m
Equities	19.1	21.8
Fixed income	66.1	64.1
Multi asset	57.5	43.6
Alternatives	45.3	15.9
	188.0	145.4
Accounting adjustment for consolidation rules	12.6	50.3
Total	200.6	195.7

Increased commitment to seed capital, both number and value of funds



New business flows



New business flows – by asset class

		Gro	up	
	1H 2016 £m	2H 2016 £m	FY 2016 £m	1H 2017 £m
Inflows				
Equities	5,113	5,536	10,649	6,501
Fixed income	9,127	6,696	15,823	7,973
Multi asset	3,647	3,602	7,249	5,520
Alternatives	351	119	470	450
Quantitative investments	644	521	1,165	799
Property	2,575	1,102	3,677	1,440
	21,457	17,576	39,033	22,683
Outflows				
Equities	14,932	9,343	24,275	15,110
Fixed income	11,382	11,194	22,576	9,260
Multi asset	7,541	6,803	14,344	6,837
Alternatives	561	1,594	2,155	953
Quantitative investments	2,180	1,798	3,978	1,739
Property	1,596	2,909	4,505	2,190
	38,192	33,641	71,833	36,089
Net flows				
Equities	(9,819)	(3,807)	(13,626)	(8,609)
Fixed income	(2,255)	(4,498)	(6,753)	(1,287)
Multi asset	(3,894)	(3,201)	(7,095)	(1,317)
Alternatives	(210)	(1,475)	(1,685)	(503)
Quantitative investments	(1,536)	(1,277)	(2,813)	(940)
Property	979	(1,807)	(828)	(750)
	(16,735)	(16,065)	(32,800)	(13,406)



New business flows

		Group	
	1Q 2017 £m	2Q 2017 £m	1H 2017 £m
Inflows			
Equities	2,999	3,502	6,501
Fixed income	4,042	3,931	7,973
Multi asset	2,171	3,349	5,520
Alternatives	281	169	450
Quantitative investments	249	550	799
Property	420	1,020	1,440
	10,162	12,521	22,683
Outflows			
Equities	9,597	5,513	15,110
Fixed income	5,179	4,081	9,260
Multi asset	3,588	3,249	6,837
Alternatives	458	495	953
Quantitative investments	743	996	1,739
Property	1,086	1,104	2,190
	20,651	15,438	36,089
Net flows			
Equities	(6,598)	(2,011)	(8,609)
Fixed income	(1,137)	(150)	(1,287)
Multi asset	(1,417)	100	(1,317)
Alternatives	(177)	(326)	(503)
Quantitative investments	(494)	(446)	(940)
Property	(666)	(84)	(750)
	(10,489)	(2,917)	(13,406)



New business flows – Equities

Compage
Inflows £m £m £m Asia Pacific 1,063 934 1,997 Global emerging markets 1,144 1,877 3,024 Europe 5 14 19 Global & EAFE 198 313 514
Global emerging markets 1,144 1,877 3,02° Europe 5 14 19 Global & EAFE 198 313 51°
Europe 5 14 19 Global & EAFE 198 313 51
Global & EAFE 198 313 51
190 313 31
UK 40 31 7
US549333882
2,999 3,502 6,50°
Outflows
Asia Pacific 3,928 2,302 6,230
Global emerging markets 1,485 1,216 2,70°
Europe 81 506 587
Global & EAFE 3,816 995 4,81
UK 115 292 407
US 172 202 374
9,597 5,513 15,110
Net flows
Asia Pacific (2,865) (1,368) (4,233
Global emerging markets (341) 661 320
Europe (76) (492) (568
Global & EAFE (3,618) (682)
UK (75) (261) (336
US 377 131 508
(6,598) (2,011) (8,609



New business flows – Fixed income

	Group		
Inflows	1Q 2017 £m	2Q 2017 £m	1H 2017 £m
Asia Pacific	32	60	92
Australia	171	124	295
Convertibles	23	11	34
Emerging markets	269	387	656
Europe	6	133	139
Global	131	57	188
High yield	114	153	267
Money market	1,660	2,086	3,746
UK	1,342	856	2,198
US	294	64	358
	4,042	3,931	7,973
Net flows			
Asia Pacific	(53)	9	(44)
Australia	56	(809)	(753)
Convertibles	(2)	(12)	(14)
Emerging markets	(283)	173	(110)
Europe	(21)	110	89
Global	(268)	23	(245)
High yield	(241)	(36)	(277)
Money market	15	925	940
UK	(460)	(431)	(891)
US	120	(102)	18
	(1,137)	(150)	(1,287)

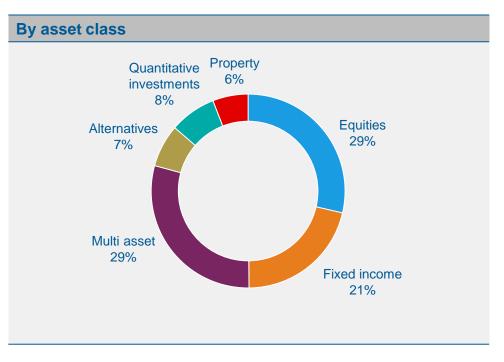


AuM breakouts



A diversified asset base

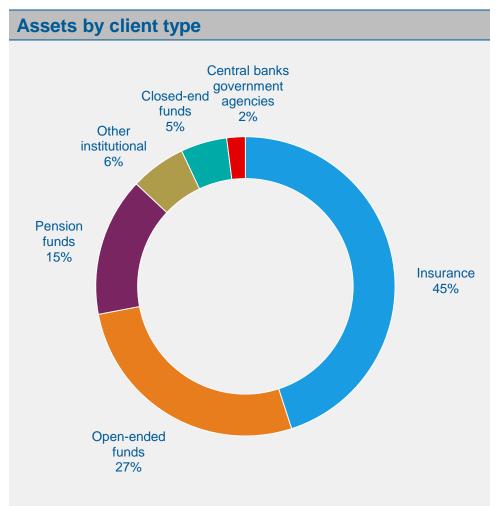
31 March 17	£bn
Equities	88.2
Fixed Income	65.4
Multi asset	90.5
Alternatives	21.9
Quantitative investments	23.9
Property	18.2
Total	308.1

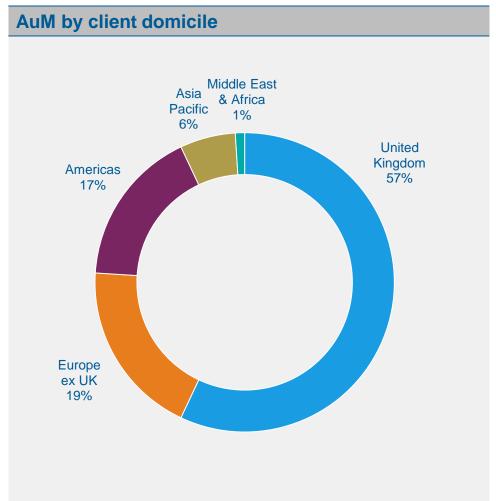


Our strategy for diversification has progressed further



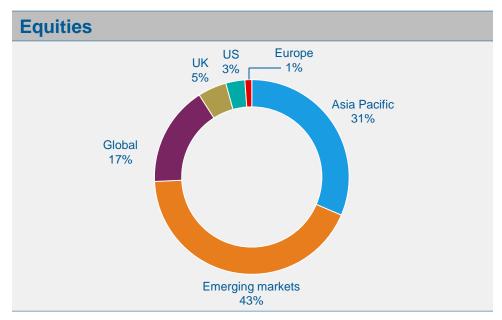
Broad distribution base to support more capabilities

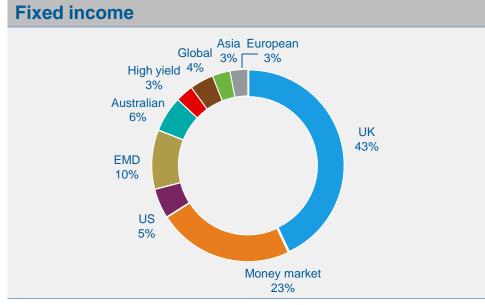






Equities & Fixed income analysis



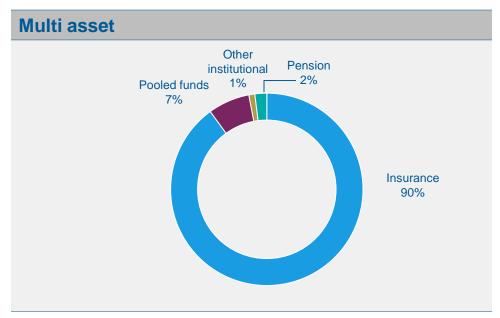


31 March 17	£bn
Asia Pacific	27.7
Emerging markets	37.8
Global	14.7
UK	4.2
US	2.8
Europe	1.0
Total	88.2

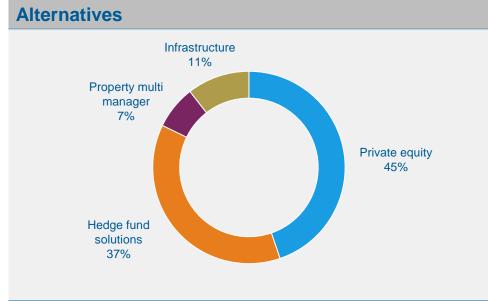
31 March 17	£bn
UK	28.4
Money market	14.7
US	3.4
EMD	6.5
Australian	4.1
High Yield	1.6
Global	2.7
Asia	2.2
European	1.8
Total	65.4



Multi asset and Alternatives analysis



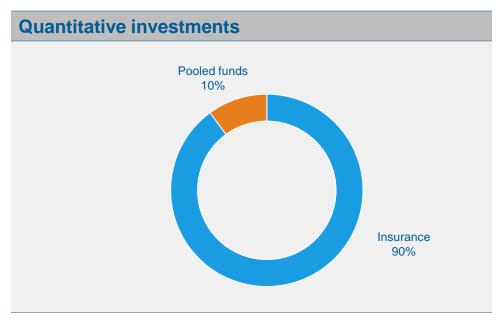
31 March 17	£bn
Insurance	80.9
Wealth	0.2
Pooled funds	6.2
Other institutional	1.3
Pension	1.9
Total	90.5



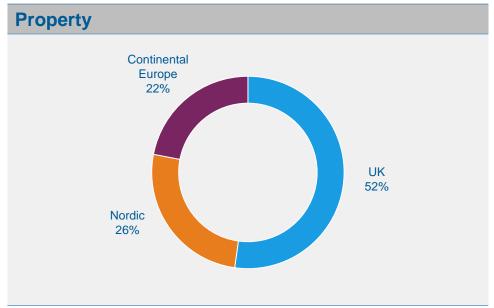
31 March 17	£bn
Private equity	9.8
Hedge fund solutions	8.2
Property multi manager	1.6
Infrastructure	2.3
Total	21.9



Quantitative investments and Property analysis

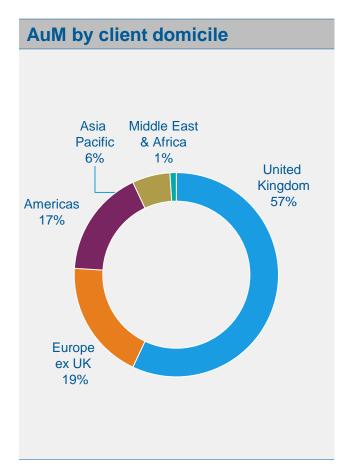


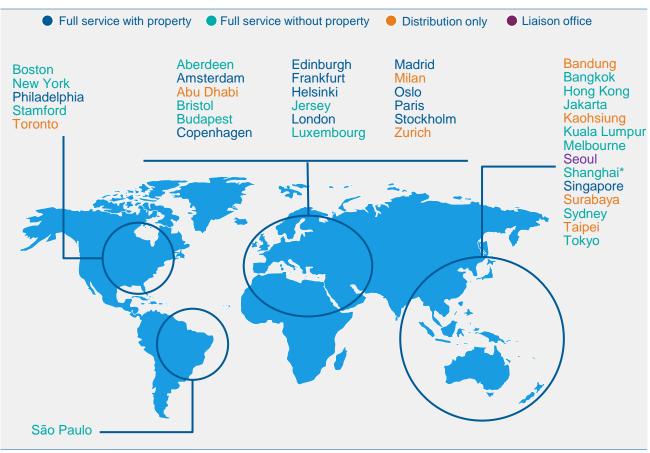
31 March 17	£bn
Insurance	21.5
Pooled funds	2.4
Total	23.9



31 March 17	£bn
UK	9.5
Nordics	4.7
Continental Europe	4.0
Total	18.2

International reach: 38 offices across the world





Global reach, local understanding, independent thinking

Source: Aberdeen Asset Management, 31 March 2017



Performance



Equity performance

To 31 March 2017

	YTD		1 year		3 years		5 years		10 years	
	Aberdeen % pa	Benchmark % pa								
Asia Pacific ex Japan Equity ¹	13.01	11.50	38.45	36.23	12.47	14.30	8.66	10.31	11.13	9.66
Emerging Markets Equity ²	10.25	10.17	33.97	35.23	13.05	11.76	7.89	6.25	12.48	7.79
Global Equity ex US ⁹	7.96	6.70	31.28	30.69	8.69	11.19	8.27	10.10	7.97	6.51
Global Equity ³	6.86	5.27	30.69	32.68	10.94	16.79	10.49	15.52	9.40	9.63
UK Equities ⁴	4.87	4.02	21.75	21.95	6.07	7.69	9.01	9.67	5.53	5.67
Pan Euro Equities ⁵	6.86	6.36	24.86	26.47	7.04	9.04	9.58	11.57	5.00	6.00
US Equity ⁶	4.79	4.81	32.89	34.68	17.61	21.47	16.08	18.99	11.94	12.46
Japan Equities 7	4.30	4.02	28.63	32.97	20.07	18.10	15.17	13.12	8.77	6.02
Europe ex UK Equities 8	6.81	7.45	25.02	27.88	9.86	9.62	11.20	12.75	5.77	6.23

Benchmark 1 MSCI AC Asia Pacific ex Japan

Benchmark 2 MSCI Emerging Markets

Benchmark 3 MSCI World
Benchmark 4 FTSE All Share
Benchmark 5 FTSE World Europe

Benchmark 6 S&P 500

Benchmark 7 Topix (Tokyo First Section)
Benchmark 8 FTSE World Europe ex UK

Benchmark 9 MSCI EAFE switched on 31/12/06 to MSCI AC World ex US

Source: Total return, gross of fees, GBP. Composite performance displayed, Aberdeen Asset Management, BNP Paribas



Fixed income performance

To 31 March 2017

	1 year		3 years		5 years		10 years	
	Aberdeen % pa	Benchmark % pa						
Global Government ¹ (USD)	-3.63	-3.65	-1.11	-1.20	-0.43	-0.58	3.34	3.03
Global Aggregate Core ² (USD)	-1.18	-1.90	-0.06	-0.39	0.81	0.38	2.92	3.34
Global Credit ³ (USD)	1.21	0.08	0.96	0.43	1.96	1.50	n/a	n/a
Global Bonds: Global High Income 12 (USD)	13.54	15.80	1.17	5.30	5.24	7.58	6.73	7.89
US Core 4 (USD)	2.33	0.44	3.61	2.68	3.50	2.34	4.17	4.27
US Total Return Bond ¹¹ (USD)	2.28	0.44	3.13	2.68	2.87	2.34	5.13	4.27
Euro Corporate ⁵ (EUR)	2.38	2.48	3.73	3.41	4.75	4.48	4.00	4.46
Euro High Yield ⁶ (EUR)	8.81	8.99	5.94	4.55	8.84	8.77	5.35	8.02
Emerging Market Debt - Plus 7 (USD)	14.26	8.92	5.63	6.23	5.77	5.83	7.48	7.03
Australian Fixed Interest 8 (AUD)	2.75	2.09	5.22	4.98	5.35	5.05	6.81	6.15
US Dollar High Yield ⁹ (USD)	15.20	16.88	1.56	4.62	5.60	6.85	6.78	8.06
Emerging Market Debt - Corporate Bond ¹³ (USD)	12.45	8.69	6.20	5.31	6.40	5.50	n/a	n/a
UK Absolute Return Bond ¹⁴ (GBP)	4.46	0.45	0.09	0.53	2.06	0.56	n/a	n/a
Asian Fixed Income ¹⁰ (USD)	2.61	0.01	2.69	1.81	2.32	1.44	n/a	n/a

Benchmark 1 Citigroup WGBI

Benchmark 2 Barclays Global Aggregate

Benchmark 3 Barclays Global Aggregate ex Treasuries
Benchmark 4 Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index
Benchmark 5 Barclays Euro Aggregate Corporate

Benchmark 6 JP Morgan Euro High Yield to 31/03/2014 thereafter Merrill Lynch Euro High Yield Constrained

Benchmark 7 JPM EMBI Global Diversified

Benchmark 8 Bloomberg Ausbond Australia Composite Bond Index

Benchmark 9 Credit Suisse Upper Tier High Yield Index to 31/12/11 thereafter US High Yield Master II Index

Benchmark 10 Markit Asian Local Bond Index

Benchmark 11 20% JPMorgan Global Bond x US & 80% ML 1-10y Gov / Corp to 30/06/05 and thereafter Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index

Benchmark 12 Merrill Lynch Global High Yield Constrained to 28/02/2014 then Merrill Lynch Global High Yield Constrained USD Hedged RI

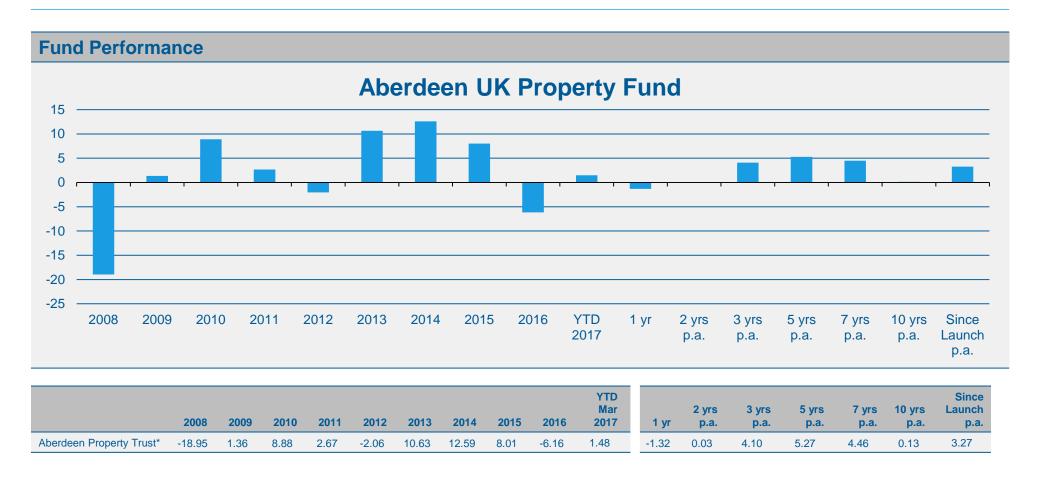
Benchmark 13 JPM Corporate EMBI Broad Diversified

Benchmark 14 3 Month LIBOR

Source: Total return, gross of fees, base currency, Aberdeen Asset Management



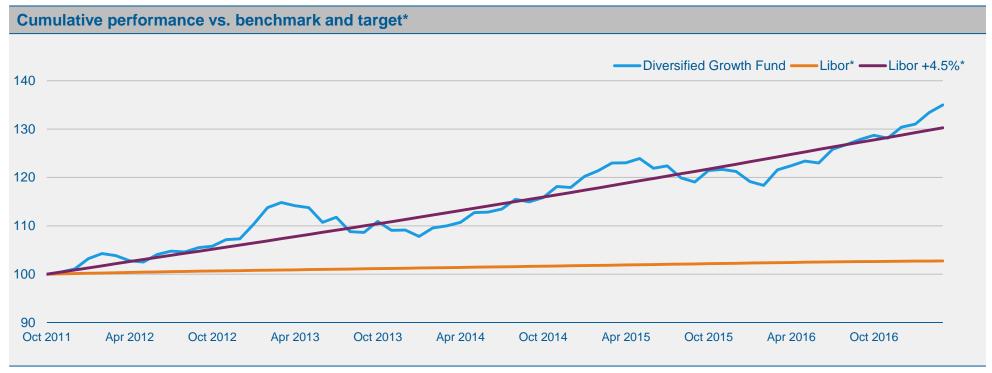
Aberdeen UK Property Performance



Basis: Aberdeen UK Property A Acc, net of charges, net income re-invested, GBP Source: Lipper, Aberdeen Asset Management; Data to 31 March 2017, Updated 27 April 2017 Aberdeen UK Property A Acc is the successor of the Aberdeen Property Trust A Acc, Inception date: 17 November 04



Aberdeen Diversified Growth Fund – long-term performance



Source: Aberdeen Asset Managers, BPSS, Thomson Reuters Datastream, SMEP, Aberdeen Diversified Growth Fund (I share class), net 50bps per annum. Inception: 1 Nov 11. Past Performance is not a guide to future results. Libor represented by 1 month GBP Libor. Performance as at March 2017.

*This is an internal performance target which the Investment Manager aims to achieve as at the date of this document. This target is not based on past performance, may be subject to change and cannot be guaranteed. Investors should always refer to the investment objective and restrictions as stated in the latest prospectus.

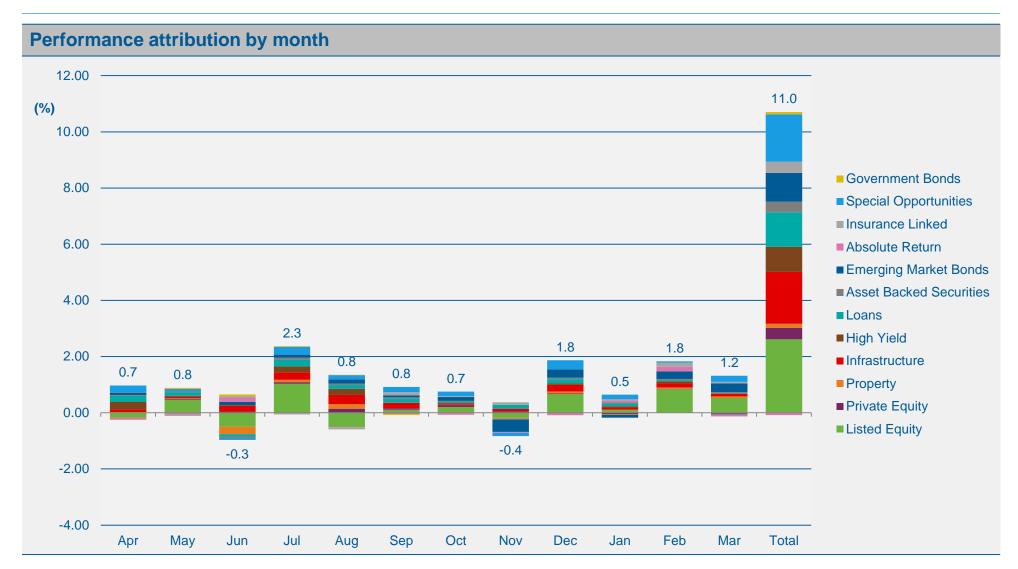
Delivered material growth ahead of cash

Consistent with target expectations

Performance achieved with low volatility



Aberdeen DGF – 12 month performance attribution to end Q1 17



Source: Aberdeen Asset Management, 31 March 2017

Important information

These presentation slides may contain forward-looking statements with respect to the financial condition and results of the operations and businesses of Aberdeen Asset Management PLC. These statements and forecasts involve risk and uncertainty because they relate to events and depend upon circumstances that may occur in the future. There are a number of factors that could cause actual results or developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied by those forward-looking statements and forecasts.

Forward-looking statements and forecasts are based on the Directors' current view and information known to them at the date of this presentation. The Directors do not make any undertaking to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Nothing in this presentation should be construed as a profit forecast. The information, statements and opinions contained in this presentation do not constitute a public offer under any applicable legislation or an offer to sell or solicitation of any offer to buy any securities or financial instruments or any advice or recommendation with respect to such securities or other financial instruments.